

Career Pathways for Undocumented Students

What Colleges and Employers Need to Know





TheDream.US Program







8,750+ Scholarships
2,100 + Graduates
70+ Partner
Colleges in 20 states
+ D.C.



Goal: 10,000+ Scholarships 7,500+ Graduates







Our Challenge and Opportunity

The Challenge

Businesses want to rebuild diverse and inclusive workforces in the wake of the pandemic, a call for racial equity, and the "great resignation"

The Opportunity

Multicultural and talented college educated immigrants who want meaningful careers and livelihoods

At the End of This Session You Will Know:

1. Career pathways for undocumented students with and without work authorization

2. How to support undocumented students with and without work authorization

3. Effective practices to support undocumented students in their career development





Your Panelists – Reach out to us!



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I'm An Unafraid Educator With And For Undocumented Students



Inspired minds. Amazing possibilities.

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A National College and Career Success Program for Undocumented Students





DACA or TPS Holders with Work Authorization — What you need to know



- Have a renewable work authorization, SSN and can legally work just like any U.S. Citizen*
- Do not need H1B sponsorship
- Unlawful to refuse to hire because of DACA/TPS status
- Do not have to disclose their DACA/TPS status



DACA Ruling -July 16, 2021

A federal judge in Texas ruled the DACA policy was unlawfully created. The ruling allows approval of DACA renewals but does not approval of new applications.

Status of DACA (2022)



- United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) is not approving new DACA applications
- Final solution is in Congress' hands
 - Anticipated: Supreme Court will review DACA policy in summer 2023
- DACA Updates & Application Considerations
 - ASU College of Law DACA
 - MALDEF Timeline to Protect DACA
 - US Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) DACA
 - Immigrant Legal Resource Center (ILRC) DACA Toolkit



Students *Without Work Authorization* – What you Need to Know

- Career pathways regardless of immigration status:
 - ✓ Independent Contracting
 - ✓ Business ownership
 - ✓ Worker Cooperatives
- Not employment!
- ITINs or EINs may be used to legally earn income so long as taxes are filed and paid.

Over 823,000+ undocumented entrepreneurs*





Photo credit: Immigrants Rising

*Source: New American Economy

Individual Tax Identification Number (ITIN)





ITIN preparación Gratis!

Free ITIN Filing



•ITIN needed to be paid as an independent contractor or get paid fellowship

- May have an ITIN if parents have filed income taxes and claimed you as a dependent
- •If ITIN available, to find out if it has expired and how to renew watch this video
- If No ITIN, learn how to obtain one: IRS

https://immigrantsrising.org/wp-content/uploads/Immigrants-Rising_ITIN-Guide.pdf

Spark Entrepreneurship Curriculum



INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Learn how to turn your dream into a business, with this step-by-step guide.



VIEW TOPIC

SECTIONS:

INTRODUCTION

What do you want your dream to do, and how can you sustain it?

SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP

You and the business are legally one and the same, with the same Uabilities but all the profit is yours.

RESOURCE LIST

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

More information on the structure, permits, and registration specifics required to get your business started are here.

LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS

Walk through some important questions to ask yourself before starting a business.

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTING

CALIFORNIA LAWS

of profit.

When getting started, it's important that you classify your new business accordingly. Which one is right for your dream?

With this model, stakeholders invest resources in

exchange for the business's capital stock in the form

VISION, MISSION, AND BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

In this structure, you and at least one other person team up to start and run a business.

WORKSHEET

STARTING A BUSINESS

https://spark.immigrantsrising.org/

Worker Cooperatives



Business structured as an LLC



Members own & manage

- Members invest in the business
- Members vote in decision making



Operates according to a set of principles

Democracy at Work Institute





Bookkeeping
Graphic Design
Interpretation & Translation
IT Services
Strategic Management
Web & Software Development

Entrepreneurship Resources



Freelancers:

- <u>Immigrants Rising</u> Entrepreneurship and freelancing resources, including an Independent Contractor Brainstorming Worksheet
- Entrepreneurs@Immigrants Rising (FB Group) community of immigrant entrepreneurs
- Freelancers Union training and support for freelancers
- Skillshare online classes including entrepreneurship and freelancing

Business Owners:

- Small Business Majority training and support for small business owners (venturize.org)
- Accion Opportunity Fund up to \$250K business loans for low- and moderate-income immigrants

Workers' Cooperatives:

<u>Democracy at Work Institute</u> – information on worker cooperative model





What Colleges Can Do to Support Undocumented Students' Careers

Conference + Expo

Portland OR - June 7-9

Educate your team and employers about this growing talent pool

Create Undocu-specific career services, events, & resources (e.g., website)

Create *inclusive* internship and fellowship opportunities

Refer students to entrepreneurial curriculum/programs

Become familiar with state professional licensing laws

Create, promote or support worker co-ops

Toolkits & Resources for Career Services Staff



Career Services Practitioners: What to know when advising Undocumented students (Mar 2022)



Career Services Practitioners:

What to Know When Advising Undocumented Students

About Undocumented Students with DACA & TPS

Who are DACA and TPS holders?

DACA (Defined Artins for Childhood Arrinals) is a program that allow wedenmented immigrates who made is country at a young age (their strongs age of mixed in Tyears and and proving in the United States. TPS (Temporary Potented States) is a program that posterior intelligents who were found to here their constitute became of natural discisors, viril materi, or violence. They have attracted our K-12 where had colleges and are a part of our communities.

Are undocumented imdents with DACA or TPS able to legally work?

Yes, DACA holders have a maneable two-year employment authorization document (EAD) that allows them to legally work without speace-only. TS holders such have measurable employment authorization. An employer these nor have no ignorate as individual with BACA or TPS - they can hive them four as they would may EA, without his to unlamful for an amployer to refront to him DACA or TPS holders with a valid work, antenderstrain humans of that DACA or TPS state. Undecreasement southers without DACA or TPS to state, the continues without DACA or TPS to state, the continues without DACA or TPS to state, the next work authorization but have alternative career performs quities including independent surfacements, stating a houseous princing a worker's cooperative.

Undocumented Students with DACA or TPS (work authorization)

- DACA and TPS recipients here full work authorization for the duration of their states and are legally able to work in the United States. Their engineers authorization and (which links like a driver's license) includes a recipil security number and expertises date.
- DACA and TPS recipions are eligible and one apply to most job and interedup opportunities, they are not eligible for opportunities that require U.S. Chienship.
- Becomes they have work authorization, DACA, and TPS recipients do not rared work spensorship. On
 job applications, DACA and TPS recipionts should assive "No" to the "Do you now or in the future respect approaching for amplityment vioc statest".

https://www.thedream.us/for-partner-colleges/effective-practices-toolkit/

Career Pathways for DREAMers – What Every Career Services Professional Needs to Know (Aug 2021)

This session informs about: Who DREAMers are and what they bring to the businesses and organizations; How to support DREAMers with DACA or TPS in obtaining strong 1st jobs out of college; Career pathways available to DREAMers, without work authorization; and Effective practices you can use to support DREAMers in being "career ready". PDF





Lesson plan and tools for workshop to help undocumented students jump start their entrepreneurial journey

Step-by-step guide includes:

- Slide deck
- Ice breaker
- Stories of undocumented entrepreneurs
- Video introducing entrepreneurship
- Entrepreneurial mindset worksheet

Download Resource

Workshop Audience: Individuals with and without DACA, college students, high school students, and community members

Workshop Level: Beginner, Introductory

Workshop Time: 1 hour

Workshop Objectives:

- Introduce entrepreneurship as an income generation option
- Begin brainstorm on entrepreneurial skills and experience
- Provide resources to explore income generation options

What Businesses Can Do to Hire / Contract With Immigrants With and Without Authorization



Build your pipeline through inclusive contract internships and fellowships

Proactively recruit through website, social media, and job fairs

Ensure HR and hiring managers understand employment rights of DACA/TPS holders

Audit applicant forms for unintended (and potentially unlawful) disqualifications

Advocate for federal and state legislation for work authorization and access to professional licenses (e.g., nursing)

Contract with immigrant owned businesses and independent contractors

Fact Sheet and Guide for Employers





MEET AMERICA'S DREAMers:

THEY ARE DRIVEN, RESILIENT, AND READY TO MOVE OUR COUNTRY FORWARD

About DREAMers and DACA

Who are the DREAMers?

DREAMers are undocumented immigrants who came to this country at a young age (their average age of arrival is 7 years old) and have grown up in America. They have attended our K-12 schools and colleges and are a part of our communities.

Are DREAMers able to legally work?

Yes. DREAMers with DACA (Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals) have renewable two-year employment authorization documents ("work authorizations") that allow them to legally work. An employer does not have to sponsor a DREAMer with DACA – they can hire them just as they would any U.S. citizen. It is unlawful for an employer to refuse to hire a DREAMer with a valid work authorization because of their DACA status.



HIRING INDIVIDUALS WITH DACA OR TPS

An Employer's Guide to Hiring Individuals with DACA or TPS

As employers look to expand and diversify their workforces, a key emerging talent pool is that of college graduates who have DACA or TPS.



https://www.thedream.us/hire-dreamers/resources/

The Career Development Challenge: Lack of Accessible, *Paid* Internships/Fellowships

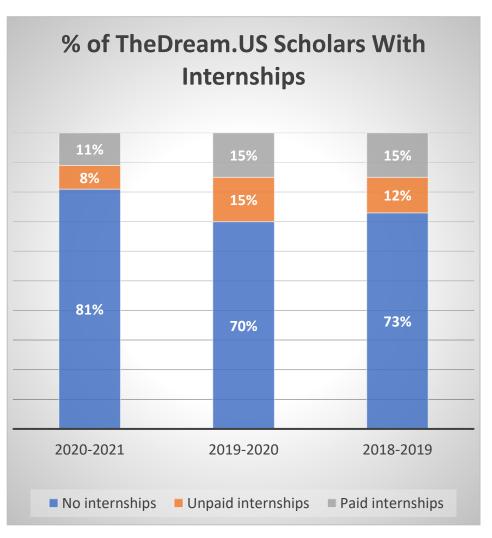


For those with work authorization . . .

- Pre-pandemic 75% of undocumented students working – more than half hold more than one job
- Cannot afford to leave paid work for non-paid work
- Cannot afford to take entire summer off to complete summer internship

For those without work authorization . . .

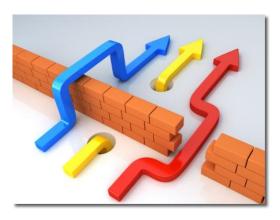
- Working as independent contractors in service jobs – difficult to control hours
- Cannot apply for paid employment-based internships
- Need income opportunities!



Effective Practices for Breaking through Internship/Fellowship Barriers . . .



 Inclusive paid internships and fellowships - with and without work authorization



- Paid experiential fellowships or non-employment-based opportunities (NEBOs) on-campus
- Paid micro-internships with businesses and organizations

Teach For America Overview

Conference+Expo Portland OR - June 7-9

What We Do

Teach For America finds, develops, and supports a diverse network of leaders, working together to end educational inequity. Our alumni, corps members, and staff work in schools and in every sector and field that helps shape educational opportunity in America.

10-year Goal

By 2030, twice as many children in communities where we work will reach key educational milestones indicating they are on a path to economic mobility and a future filled with possibility.



2013

- TFA Welcomes first two DACA recipients into the corps in Denver, CO
- TFA's DACA Initiative is launched

2013-2022

 The DACA Initiative grows to welcome 300+ DACA recipients across 26 regions throughout the U.S.

2022

- TFA expands admissions eligibility criteria to include other immigration statuses beyond DACA (TPS, refugees, asylees)
- The DACA Initiative will renamed the Immigration & Education Alliance

TFA Experiences





Fellowship experience available to current college and graduate students to tutor students for approximately 5 hours/week 10-12 weeks during the fall semester, 2022



Begin your leadership and career after graduation in a classroom, teaching in a low -income community for 2 years

Ignite Fellowship

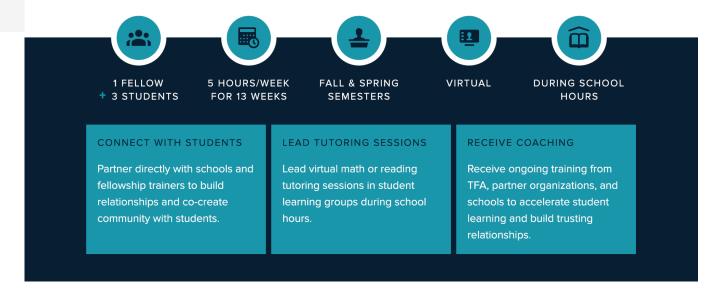


FELLOW QUALIFICATIONS

- Current undergraduate, graduate students, Teach
 For America alumni, or former Ignite fellows
- Minimum 2.5 GPA (Freshmen without college GPA should have a minimum HS GPA of 3.0)
- Ability to work virtually 5 hours per week consistent with school hours
- Evidence of fulfilling commitments and strong organizational skills

- Due to hiring requirements, fellows must be at least 18 years old and authorized to work in the U.S.
- Desire to work with students and make a positive impact
- Interest in contributing to Teach For America's mission

DAY-TO-DAY IMPACT



Exploring Options to Extend Fellowships to Those Without Work Authorization – What We've Learned

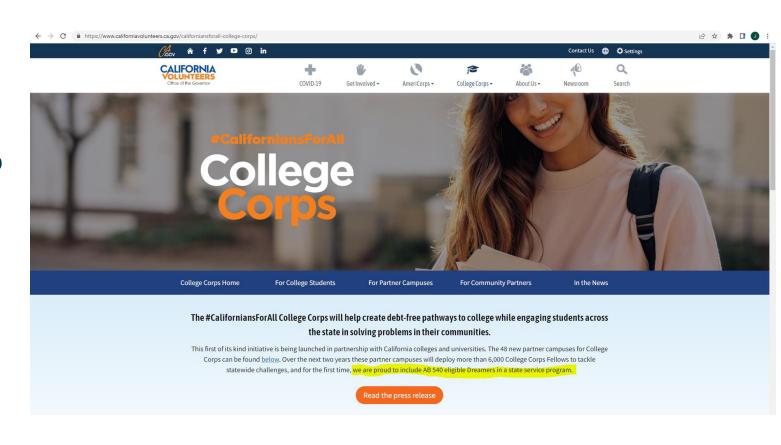


Headlines

- Experiential fellowships can be offered to college students without work authorization
- Depending on specific fellowship requirements, background checks may be a challenge that will need to be addressed

Opportunities for Colleges and Universities

 Work with state government to emulate programs like the California College Corps service program



Fellowship Opportunities for Students w/o Work Authorization



<u>Guidelines For Designing Inclusive Fellowships</u>

In designing *inclusive fellowships* that are available to all individuals regardless of their immigration status, the general recommendation is to adhere to the following guidelines:

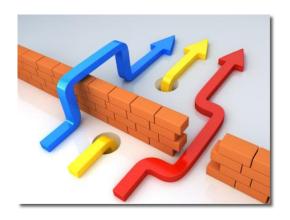
- Provide fellows with training, hands-on/experiential learning, professional development and/or networking
- Advisee/advisor or trainee/trainer relationship
 - Cannot be employee/employer relationship
- Primary purpose of study or research is to benefit the fellow's education, professional growth or training
 - Not for the benefit of grantor
- Stipends allowed if not wages for work performed

Source: **Immigrants Rising**

Effective Practices for Breaking through Internship/Fellowship Barriers . . .



 Inclusive paid internships and fellowships - with and without work authorization



 Paid experiential fellowships or non-employment-based opportunities (NEBOs) on-campus

Paid micro-internships with businesses and organizations

Introduction to NEBOs Non-Employment Based Opportunities



- Center student learning
- Foster mentoring relationships
- Create a sense of belonging
- Provide equitable access to learning and opportunities

What is a NEBO?

- Inclusive on-campus project-based opportunity
- Student designs project with a mentor (faculty/staff) in an area of interest
- Project's mission is to advance students educational/professional knowledge
- Mentor provides resources to assist student with completion of project
- Student presents findings in a workshop or conference





How do students apply?

On website at Careers.dom.edu via DocuSign



Pro	ect	Info	rma	tion
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Student Name:

Student Email:

Student Phone:

Student ID:

Please provide a description of your intended research topic and project goal(s). Include a brief review of relevant ideas and area(s) of interest as well as a description of what you expect from your mentor:

Topic Examples: Social justice, sociology, human behavior, student involvement, student conduct, first-generation students, etc.

What will be the longevity of this NEBO?

Example: 1 semester (fall) or 2 semesters (fall and spring)

What do you want to achieve with this project? Do not include specific details, but an overview/general statement about what this project will accomplish.

Example: Exploring how students who live on campus have an increased knowledge of social justice through targeted programming and how it impacts students.

Please identify the course name that aligns with this experience, if applicable:

Example: ID Career Development, Leadership Certificate Class, or other class that aligns with the opportunity

Mentor and Department Information

Mentor Name:

Mentor Title:

Department Name:

Mentor Email:

Briefly describe the resources and mentoring you will provide for student to complete research/project successfully:

Examples: Access to data, connect with professional association (NASPA, NACA, ACUHO-I), mentorship/coaching

How does this opportunity align with your individual or departmental knowledge/expertise?

Stipend amount for student (subject to approval from financial aid):

Responsibilities

Research/ Project Responsibilities:

Examples:

- Identify a research problem
- Evaluate the research problem's significance
- Design a process to address the problem or answer the question posed
- Interpret data collected
- Create data collection process with assistance
- Focus groups or surveys/ observations

Additional responsibilities or tasks that can build competency for this project (these should not be daily tasks):

Example: Learning how to advise, respond to professional emails, creating social media content, etc.

Do you need additional support from Career & Professional Success for this application?

Yes

No

How do students apply?

Attend a Design Thinking Session

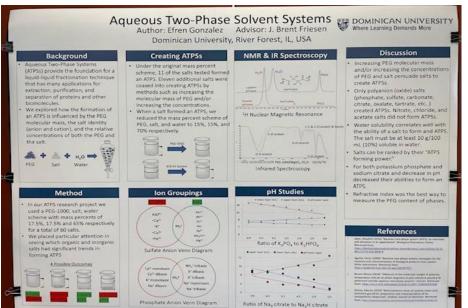






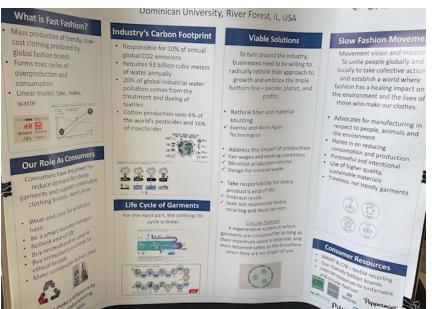
Student Learning Demonstration











How do students get paid?

Conference + Expo Portland OR - June 7-9

Via a Stipend

- Stipends are dispersed at the end of each semester
- Stipends vary based on departments and project design
- Career & Professional Success will verify student eligibility with Financial Aid
- Total student financial award cannot be higher than the cost of attendance

Considerations

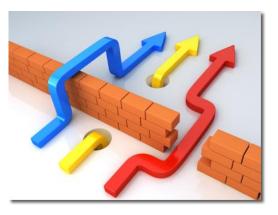


- EDUCATE, EDUCATE, EDUCATE
- Gather buy-in from key stakeholders
- Build a sustainable team and model to administer the program
- Center student learning
- Be sensitive to trauma/environmental stressors students' may have experienced

Effective Practices for Breaking through Internship/Fellowship Barriers . . .



 Inclusive paid internships and fellowships - with and without work authorization



- Paid experiential fellowships or non-employment-based opportunities (NEBOs) on-campus
- Paid micro-internships with businesses and organizations

Parker Dewey Micro-Internships parkerdewey.com

- Partners with organizations and colleges to offer short-term, paid, professional projects
- Structured as independent contract work - no work authorization required
- Must have SSN or ITIN
- Explicitly promote to undocumented students
- NO COST to career centers



For DREAMers

Current students and alumni do not need to have DACA or TPS to apply to Microinternships. All Micro-internships are structured as independent contract work, which means successful applicants would be hired by Parker Dewey as independent contractors.

Considerations:

You may use your work authorization or a valid ITIN to be paid as an independent contractor.

You may already have an ITIN if your parents ever filed incomes taxes and claimed you as a dependent. You can find out if you have an ITIN in your parents' tax forms.

If you have an ITIN, make sure to find out if it has expired. If it has, you will need to renew it. Find information on ITIN expiration and renewal here: IRS.

If you do *not* have an ITIN, you can learn how to obtain one here: <u>ITIN Guide</u> or <u>Independent Contractor Forms video</u> from Immigrants Rising.

CREATE STUDENT/ALUMNI ACCOUNT

Example:

https://info.parkerdewey.com/business.uconn

Parker Dewey: How it Works for Students/Alumni



1

Create a Profile

Takes <10 minutes and is open to all students AND alumni. Complete basic information (name, location, education, experience, etc.). Optional: Upload resume.

Apply to Projects of Interest Students see active projects and relevant details about the opportunity.

If Selected, Complete the Project
Work directly with the hiring manager to
complete the project. Paid by Parker
Dewey upon completion.

Parker Dewey's role:

- Vetting projects:O Is it professional?O Is it paid fairly?
- Project administration (HR, legal, payroll)
- Support materials for student success





Parker Dewey: How it Works for Companies/Organizations

1 Po

Post a Project

Think about a project or tasks that need to be done, but don't have the time for or isn't the best use of time.

Select an Applicant
Organizations will only see
candidates who have proactively
applied to the project.

3

The Work Gets Done

The organization and the student have a kick-off meeting, and then communicate as needed based on the project.



Parker Dewey's role:

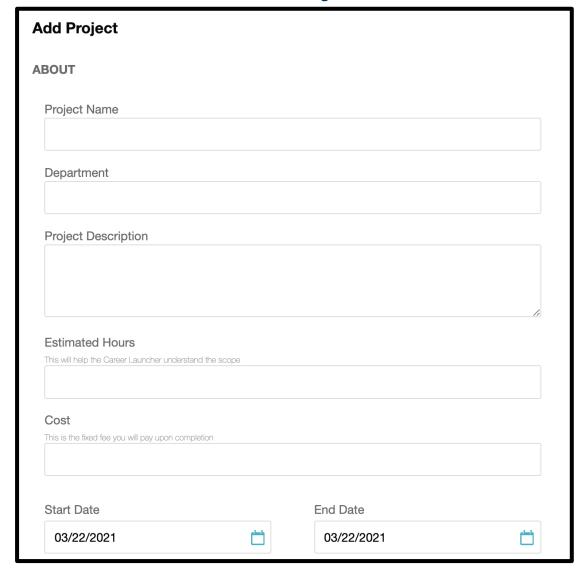
- Assist in posting projects
- Notify partners and assist in student selection
- Student support and payroll
- As-needed support





Parker Dewey: For Companies/Organizations – How to Post a Project





0, , ,	s to specific school with those schools				-
the project becom	nes visible to all Par	ker Dewey Car	eer Launchers.		
an use that informa	always see a stude tion to select a cand re that only eligible :	didate. This fea	ture is for Micro	•	•
Schools					
					+ ADI
Affiliations					

Parker Dewey Contact:

Kristin Schrader - kristin@parkerdewey.com



Swarthmore College – Alumni SwatWorks

https://info.parkerdewey.com/swarthmore/swatworkspost

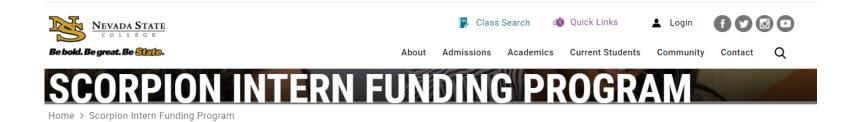




Nevada State College – Scorpion Intern Funding Program

www.nsc.edu/sifprogram





Scorpion Intern Funding Program

The Career Services Center is offering funds to students participating in unpaid internship experiences. The purpose of the Scorpion Intern Funding Program (SIFP) is to encourage experiential learning opportunities that help students prepare for their careers while reducing financial challenges of participating in an unpaid internship. This program will support 20 students who secure unpaid internships for the Spring 2022 semester with \$1,500 compensation.

Students who meet all the eligibility criteria are encouraged to apply beginning Monday September 27th 2021.

Frequently Asked Questions

- What are the benefits of securing an internship and applying for this funding?
- 🚹 Who is eligible to apply?
- Are DACAmented and Undocumented students eligible to apply?
- What internships are eligible?
- 🚹 When do internships take place?

Nevada State College – Scorpion Intern Funding Program Undocumented Student Participant Responses



Question: How has receiving the funds from the Scorpion Intern Funding Program impacted you?

"As an undocumented student, finding employment or generating income that relates to my degrees is challenging. This internship allowed me to do something that will give me more experience and I did not have to give away my labor. I should be compensated for the skills I bring to the table. Additionally, because of the 1099 Tax form and the way we are getting paid, I am looking into freelancing as a way of generating money in the future until my status is fixed."

Join NACE's Serving Undocumented Students Group



The NACE Serving Undocumented Students Subgroup is connected to NACE's HSI Affinity Group. Members of the HSI Affinity Group are welcome to join the Undocumented Students Subgroup.

To Join the Hispanic Serving Institution (HSI) Affinity Group:

- Visit https://www.naceweb.org/about-us/get-involved/
- Select "NACE Affinity Groups"
- From the list, check the box for "Hispanic Serving Institutions"
- Click Submit. This will add you to the Affinity Group for you to receive communication about group meetings.

Serving Undocumented Students Subgroup Chair:

Nicole Wesley

Nicole.Wesley@thedream.us

Undocumented Friendly Employers



 NACE Serving Undocumented Students Sub-committee is continuing to build this list and share with undocumented students!

Do you want to be on the list? Contact: nicole.wesley@thedream.us

https://thedream.us/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/DREAMer-Friendly-Companies-1.pdf

Questions?









TFA + TheDream.US NACE 2022 Session: Career Pathways for Undocumented Students

Sign in to Google to save your progress. Learn more

* Required

Name *

Your answe

Institution *

Your answer

Email *

Your answer

Do you have any best practices to share with us on supporting career pathways for undocumented students?

Your answer

I want to receive a list of shared best practices *

Yes

O No





Share a best practice!

Sign up to receive list of best practices!

Submi

Clear form

What other college career centers are doing...



UC Merced Internship/Fellowship Resource Sheet



Helped start a worker's co-op



<u>Career Webpage for Undocumented Students</u>



<u>Virtual Career Expo for Undocumented Students</u>







Entrepreneur Pilot Program: Report



Resources for Undocumented Students



<u>Undocu/DACAmented Advocacy Group (UDAG) &</u> Student Organization

Password:dPiqjCQ4

Available Resources



- Presidents Alliance on Higher Ed & Immigration Higher Education leaders dedicated to increasing public understanding of how immigration policies and practices impact our students.
- <u>Higher Education Immigration Portal</u> A digital platform that integrates data, policies, effective practices and resources for immigrant students including state level information on in-state tuition, state aid, and professional licensing policies.

 Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund (MALDEF) – Latino civil rights organization; report employer discrimination related to immigration status

Higher Education Immigration Portal



PRINCE CONT. (ON PRINCE SOURCE SOURCE

Effective Practice

FAQ on Experiential and Funding Opportunities for Undocumented Students

This document provides campuses and their legal counsel with information on developing nonemployment-based, funded experiential opportunities for undocumented students, including legal considerations.

Continue Reading

LAW SCHOOL RESOURCE GUIDE FOR UNDOCUMENTED STUDENTS: GETTING TO LAW SCHOOL



Effective Practice

Law School Resource Guide for Undocumented Students: Getting to Law School

This guide provides an overview of the application, admissions, and financial aid processes for law school, with a focus on immigration-specific considerations.

Continue Reading >



Effective Practice

Fellowships and Other Non-Employment Based Opportunities for Undocumented Students

Resources on fellowships and other funding opportunities for undocumented students.

Continue Reading

2021 UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS THAT DON'T REQUIRE PROOF OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP OR LEGAL PERMANENT RESIDENCY Scholarship Directory for Undocumented Students

A directory of scholarships and fellowships that are open to undocumented students regardless of their immigration status. Funding for higher education is incredibly important for undocumented students, especially in states where undocumented students do not qualify for in-state tuition or state financial aid

RISING

Continue Reading >

https://www.higheredimmigrationportal.org/areas/daca-undocumented-students/

Breaking Through Barriers

For those with work authorization . . .

- ✓ Paid internships and fellowships on campus for those with work authorization
- ✓ Non-traditional internships (e.g., internships during school year)
- ✓ Turn current job into internship

For those without work authorization . . .

- ✓ Inclusive Non-employment-based fellowships on campus
- ✓ Micro Internships via independent contracts



